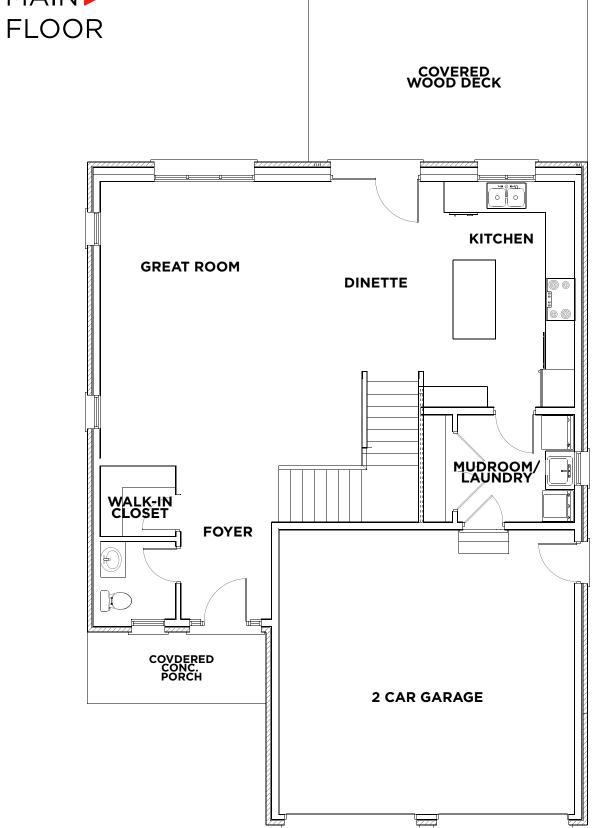


MAIN

FLOOR







MORE DELHI HOMES HERE